COVID-19 Many Lab Study

Start of Block: Physical contact

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**Be as accurate as you can:**  
 During the days of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, I have been ...

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Strongly disagree** | **Neither agree nor disagree** | **Agree** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Staying at home as much as practically possible () |  |
| Visiting friends, family, or colleagues outside my home () |  |
| Keeping the number of grocery store visits at an absolute minimum () |  |
| Keeping physical distance from all other people outside my home () |  |
| Avoiding handshaking with people outside my home () |  |

End of Block: Physical contact

Start of Block: Physical hygiene

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**Be as accurate as you can:** During the days of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, I have been ...

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Strongly disagree** | **Neither agree nor disagree** | **Agree** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Washing my hands longer than usual () |  |
| Washing my hands (with soap) more thoroughly than usual () |  |
| Always washing my hands immediately after returning home () |  |
| Disinfecting frequently used objects, such as mobile phones and keys () |  |
| Sneezing and coughing into my upper sleeve () |  |

End of Block: Physical hygiene

Start of Block: Anti-corona policy support

|  |
| --- |
|  |

**Be as accurate as you can:** During the days of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, I have been ...

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Strongly disagree** | **Neither agree nor disagree** | **Agree** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| In favor of closing all schools and universities () |  |
| In favor of closing all bars and restaurants () |  |
| In favor of closing all parks () |  |
| In favor of forbidding all public gatherings where many people are gathered at one place (sports and culture) () |  |
| In favor of forbidding all non-necessary travel () |  |

End of Block: Anti-corona policy support

Start of Block: Generosity

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  |  |

**Read carefully**   
Please imagine that you were provided with a total amount of [median daily wage in your country].   
  
It would be entirely up to you how much money you would keep for yourself, and how much you would give to charity organizations who are working full-time to protect people from the Coronavirus (COVID-19).   
    
*Your identity would remain anonymous:*   
*No one else would know how much you decided to keep and how much you decided to give.*   
  
**If this was a real choice:**  
**How much (0-100%) would you give to charity?**   
    
Please indicate below how much you would keep to yourself, how much you would give to the Red Cross Foundation in (INSERT YOUR COUNTRY), who provides medical support to people in your own country, and how much you would give to the International Red Cross Foundation, who provides medical support to people in need all over the world.

What you would keep to yourself: : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(%) (1)

What you would give to the Red Cross Foundation in (INSERT YOUR COUNTRY): : \_\_\_\_\_\_(%) (2)

What you would give to the International Red Cross Foundation: : \_\_\_\_\_\_(%) (3)

Total : \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(%)

End of Block: Generosity

Start of Block: Psychological well-being

|  |
| --- |
|  |

In general, to what extent do you feel happy these days?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Very unhappy** | **Very happy** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 () |  |

|  |
| --- |
|  |

Please imagine a ladder, with steps numbered 0 at the bottom and 10 at the top. The top represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Worst possible life** | **Best possible life** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 () |  |

End of Block: Psychological well-being

Start of Block: Collective narcissism

|  |
| --- |
|  |

For each of the following statements, please select the answer that best describes whether you agree or disagree.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Strongly disagree** | **Neither agree nor disagree** | **Strongly agree** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| [My national group] deserves special treatment. () |  |
| Not many people seem to fully understand the importance of [my national group] () |  |
| I will never be satisfied until [my national group] gets the recognition it deserves () |  |

End of Block: Collective narcissism

Start of Block: National Identification

|  |
| --- |
|  |

For each of the following statements, please select the answer that best describes whether you agree or disagree.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Strongly disagree** | **Neither agree nor disagree** | **Strongly agree** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I identify as [nationality] () |  |
| Being a [nationality] is an important reflection of who I am. () |  |

End of Block: National Identification

Start of Block: Conspiracy Theories COVID-19

|  |
| --- |
|  |

For each of the following statements, please select the answer that best describes whether you agree or disagree.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Strongly disagree** | **Neither agree nor disagree** | **Strongly agree** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| The coronavirus (COVID-19) is a bioweapon engineered by scientists. () |  |
| The coronavirus (COVID-19) is a conspiracy to take away citizen’s rights for good and establish an authoritarian government. () |  |
| The coronavirus (COVID-19) is a hoax invented by interest groups for financial gains. () |  |
| The coronavirus (COVID-19) was created as a cover up for the impending global economic crash () |  |

End of Block: Conspiracy Theories COVID-19

Start of Block: Open-mindedness

|  |
| --- |
|  |

For each of the following statements, please select the answer that best describes whether you agree or disagree.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Strongly disagree** | **Neither agree nor disagree** | **Strongly agree** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I think that paying attention to people who disagree with me is a waste of time. () |  |
| I feel no shame learning from someone who knows more than me. () |  |
| If I do not know much about some topic, I don’t mind being taught about it, even if I know about other topics. () |  |
| Even when I have high status, I don’t mind learning from others who have lower status. () |  |
| Only wimps admit that they’ve made mistakes. () |  |
| I don’t take people seriously if they’re very different from me. () |  |

End of Block: Open-mindedness

Start of Block: Morality-as-cooperation (short version)

|  |
| --- |
|  |

When you decide whether something is right or wrong, to what extent are the following considerations relevant to your thinking?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Strongly disagree** | **Neither agree nor disagree** | **Strongly agree** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Whether or not someone helped a member of their family. () |  |
| Whether or not someone worked to unite a community. () |  |
| Whether or not someone kept their promise. () |  |
| Whether or not someone showed courage in the face of adversity. () |  |
| Whether or not someone deferred to those in authority. () |  |
| Whether or not someone kept the best part for themselves. () |  |
| Whether or not someone kept something that didn’t belong to them. () |  |

End of Block: Morality-as-cooperation (short version)

Start of Block: Trait optimism

|  |
| --- |
|  |

For each of the following statements, please select the answer that best describes whether you agree or disagree.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Strongly disagree** | **Neither agree nor disagree** | **Strongly agree** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| As a person, I am always optimistic for my future. () |  |
| Overall, I expect more good things to happen to me than bad. () |  |

End of Block: Trait optimism

Start of Block: Social belonging

|  |
| --- |
|  |

For each of the following statements, please select the answer that best describes whether you agree or disagree.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Strongly disagree** | **Neither agree nor disagree** | **Strongly agree** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I feel connected with others. () |  |
| When I am with other people, I feel included. () |  |
| I feel accepted by others. () |  |
| I have close bonds with family and friends. () |  |

End of Block: Social belonging

Start of Block: Trait self-control

|  |
| --- |
|  |

For each of the following statements, please select the answer that best describes whether you agree or disagree.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Strongly disagree** | **Neither agree nor disagree** | **Strongly agree** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I am good at resisting temptation () |  |
| I am able to work effectively toward long-term goals () |  |
| I have a hard time breaking bad habits () |  |
| I am lazy () |  |

End of Block: Trait self-control

Start of Block: Self-esteem

|  |
| --- |
|  |

For the following statement, please select the answer that best describes whether you agree or disagree.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Strongly disagree** | **Neither agree nor disagree** | **Agree** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I have high self-esteem () |  |

End of Block: Self-esteem

Start of Block: Narcissism

|  |
| --- |
|  |

For each of the following statements, please select the answer that best describes whether you agree or disagree.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Strongly disagree** | **Neither agree nor disagree** | **Strongly agree** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I react annoyed if another person steals the show from me. () |  |
| I deserve to be seen as a great personality. () |  |
| I want my rivals to fail. () |  |
| Being a very special person gives me a lot of strength. () |  |
| I manage to be the center of attention with my outstanding contributions. () |  |
| Most people are somehow losers. () |  |

End of Block: Narcissism

Start of Block: Moral Identity

|  |
| --- |
|  |

Listed below are some characteristics that might describe a person:  caring, compassionate, fair, friendly, generous, helpful, hardworking, honest, kind. The person with these characteristics could be you or it could be someone else.  For a moment, visualize in your mind the kind of person who has these characteristics. Imagine how that person would think, feel, and act. When you have a clear image of what this person would be like, answer the following questions.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Strongly disagree** | **Neither agree nor disagree** | **Strongly agree** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| It would make me feel good to be a person who has these characteristics. () |  |
| Being someone who has these characteristics is an important part of who I am. () |  |
| I often wear clothes that identify me as having these characteristics. () |  |
| I would be ashamed to be a person who had these characteristics. () |  |
| The types of things I do in my spare time (e.g., hobbies) clearly identify me as having these characteristics () |  |
| The kinds of books and magazines that I read identify me as having these characteristics. () |  |
| Having these characteristics is not really important to me. () |  |
| The fact that I have these characteristics is communicated to others by my membership in certain organizations. () |  |
| I am actively involved in activities that communicate to others that I have these characteristics. () |  |
| I strongly desire to have these characteristics. () |  |

End of Block: Moral Identity

Start of Block: Risk perception

|  |
| --- |
|  |

Please answer the following questions as accurately as possible:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **0% = Impossible** | **50% = Neither likely nor unlikely** | **100% = Certain** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| By April 30, 2021: How likely do you think it is that you will get infected by the Coronavirus (Covid-19)? () |  |
| By April 30, 2021: How likely do you think it is that the average person in INSERT YOUR COUNTRY will get infected by the Coronavirus (Covid-19)? () |  |

End of Block: Risk perception

Start of Block: Political ideology

|  |
| --- |
|  |

Overall, how would you describe yourself in terms of political ideology?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Extremely liberal/left-leaning** | **Neither liberal/left-leaning nor conservative/right-leaning** | **Extremely conservative/right-leaning** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 () |  |

End of Block: Political ideology

Start of Block: Cognitive Reflection Test

Please answer the following questions:

CRT1 A postcard and a pen cost 150 cents in total. The postcard costs 100 cents more than the pen. How much does the pen cost?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

CRT2 If it takes 3 nurses 3 minutes to measure the blood pressure of 3 patients, how long would it take 300 nurses to measure the blood pressure of 300 patients?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

CRT3 Sally is making sun tea. Every hour, the concentration of the tea doubles. If it takes 8 hours for the tea to be ready, how long would it take for the tea to reach half of the final concentration?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

CRT4 If four elves can wrap four toys in an hour, how many elves are needed to wrap eight toys in two hours?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

CRT5 James received both the 13th highest and the 13th lowest mark in the class. How many students are there in the class?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

CRT6 In an soccer team, attackers are three times more likely to score a goal than defenders. This year the team has score 60 goals so far. How many of these have been scored by defenders?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

End of Block: Cognitive Reflection Test

Start of Block: Moral circle

On this page, we would like you to indicate the extent of your moral circle. By moral circle, we mean the circle of people or other entities for which you are concerned about right and wrong done toward them. Please use the following scale to select the extent of your moral circle:  
  
  
1 - all of your immediate family  
2 - all of your extended family  
3 - all of your closest friends  
4 - all of your friends (including distant ones)  
5 - all of your acquaintances  
6 - all people you have ever met  
7 - all people in your country  
8 - all people on your continent  
9 - all people on all continents  
10 - all mammals  
11 - all amphibians, reptiles, mammals, fish, and birds   
12 - all animals on earth, including paramecia and amoebae  
13 - all animals in the universe, including alien lifeforms  
14 - all living things in the universe, including plants and trees  
15 - all natural things in the universe, including inert entities such as rocks  
16 - all things in existence

moral\_circle1 Please select the number that represents the extent of your moral circle. Note that, in this scale, the number you select includes all the numbers below it as well. So, for example, if you select 10 (all mammals) you are also including number 1-9 (up to"all people on all continents") in your moral circle.

* 1 (1)
* 2 (2)
* 3 (3)
* 4 (4)
* 5 (5)
* 6 (6)
* 7 (7)
* 8 (8)
* 9 (9)
* 10 (10)
* 11 (11)
* 12 (12)
* 13 (13)
* 14 (14)
* 15 (15)
* 16 (16)

End of Block: Moral circle

Start of Block: Physical health

|  |
| --- |
|  |

In general, how would you rate your physical health as it is today?

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Extremely bad** | **Neither good nor bad** | **Extremely good** |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 8 () |  |

End of Block: Physical health

Start of Block: Demographics

Please answer the following questions:

sex What is your sex?

* Male (1)
* Female (2)
* Other (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

|  |
| --- |
|  |

age How old are you?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

marital What is your current marital status?

* Single (1)
* In a relationship (2)
* Married (3)

|  |
| --- |
|  |

children How many children do you have? If none, please type 0.

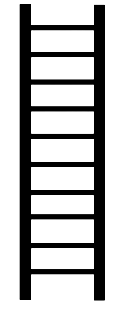
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

employment How would you describe your current employment status? 

* Employed full time (1)
* Employed part-time (2)
* Unemployed / Looking for work (3)
* Student (4)
* Retired (5)
* Other (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Please think of this ladder as representing where people stand in INSERT YOUR COUNTRY.**  
  
  
At the top of this ladder are the people who are the best off – those who have the most money, the most education and the most respected jobs. At the bottom are the people who are the worst off – who have the least money, least education, and the least respected jobs or no jobs. The higher up you are on this ladder, the closer you are to the people at the very top, the lower you are, the closer you are to the people at the very bottom.

ladder\_picture



Where would you place yourself on this ladder to represent where you think you stand at this time in your life, compared to other people in INSERT YOUR COUNTRY?

* 10: At the top in INSERT YOUR COUNTRY (1)
* 9 (2)
* 8 (3)
* 7 (4)
* 6 (5)
* 5: In the middle in INSERT YOUR COUNTRY (6)
* 4 (7)
* 3 (8)
* 2 (9)
* 1 (10)
* 0: At the bottom in INSERT YOUR COUNTRY (11)

|  |
| --- |
|  |

Have you tested positive for the Coronavirus (COVID-19), meaning that you (now or earlier) have had a medically confirmed case of this disease?

* No (1)
* Yes (2)

|  |
| --- |
|  |

Has anyone you know well (friend, partner, family, colleague etc.) tested positive for the Coronavirus (COVID-19)?

* No (1)
* Yes (2)

**Help us get rid of bots: Please write the number 213 into the comment box.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

End of Block: Demographics